IDA HUSTED HARPER ON COUNCIL IN ROME

Suffrage Resolution Adopted by International Body of Women Shows that Twenty-three Countries Are Actively Engaged in Working for Equal Franchise.

> By IDA HUSTED HARPER. No. VII.

Rome, June 13 .- No fact was so much in evidence at the recent great international meeting of women in Rome as the progress of the world-wide movement for the franchise. As has been related, the resolution demanding it was adopted by the representatives of twenty-three countries without one dissenting voice, and this from an organization that up to ten years ago would not even allow a committee on woman suffrage! Of these twenty-three countries, Greece and Argentina are the only ones without an association for the express purpose of obtaining the vote. To this large number must be added Portugal, which was admitted at this meeting, and Bohemia, China, Galicia, Iceland, and Roumania that belong to the International Suffrage Alliance, but not to the council. Spain, Turkey, Persia, and Japan are not organized, nor are Mexico and the Central and South American republics, but aside from this it may be said that practically all constitutionally governed countries are to a great or small degree organized to secure votes for women. Even in Java, Sumatra, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands are groups working for this end.

Movement Encircles the Globe.

The woman suffrage movement may truly be said to encircle the globe, and so far as known it is only in the United States and Great Britain that associations of women have been formed to oppose it. This universal movement has principally taken place within the last decade, and while defeats have occurred there has not been during the time any backward or reactionary indication. The forces everywhere have rallied at once from each defeat and pressed forward with more vigor and determination. To quote the inspiring words of the international president, Mrs. Chapman Catt:

"It is reported of every land that there are more meetings, larger audiences, more speakers, more writers, more money; more influential advocates, more space in the press, more favorable editorials, more earnest supporters in Parliament, more members, more and better organization, and, best of all, more consecration.

July to arrange for the International Suffrage Congress at Berlin in 1915.

In this connection there is one point which cannot be too strongly emphasized. With these suffrage organizations of more hundreds of thousands than can ever be counted, actively at work all over the world, there is just one that has ever broken a law or done an unconstitutional act, a minority society in one country and only a few hundred of its members implicated in actual deeds of violence. Yet because of these there is an effort to hold the suffragists of the whole earth responsible and prove the unfitness of all women to vote. These "militants" do not belong to the International Suffrage Alliance or to the International Council of Women; they affiliate with no other association and despise ordinary procedure. They have not wrecked the forty years' work of the National British Suffrage Association, and it was a great pleasure to learn from its delegates to the recent council in Rome that favorable public sentinent there is increasing and that the press is modifying its hostility toward the enfranchisement of women. They believe that a new government, whatever its politics, will grant at least a limited parliamentary vote. There are no women anywhere so well organized as those of Great Britain, so well informed on public questions, so methodical, so capable of conducting a meeting according to rules of order, so thorough in printed reports; but their splendid effort goes unnoticed, at least by other countries, because all the newspaper space that can be spared is given to the violent acts of a few women driven to despera-

A Case in Point.

A case in point is that of the British National Council and Union of Women Workers, begun in 1885 and formally organized in 1895. It is composed of 155 national societies, among them the Constitutional Suffrage Associations, temperance societies, women's colleges in Oxford, Cambridge, and London, Young Women's Christian Association, women's local government societies, teachers' associations, social work department of the Salvation Army, etc., with 1,431 divisions. This council is unquestionably the greatest civic and social force in Great Britain, and this entire article would not be long enough merely to enumerate the lines of work-watching every bill before Parliament relating to the interests of women and children and insisting on needful changes; obtaining the appointment of women on public boards and as inspectors of various kinds; looking after the hours, wages, and conditions of wage-earning women; observ-

hygiene. For twenty years this great organization, with thousands of members, has worked through committees, publications, and mass meetings for the welfare of the nation, led in every community by its ablest women.

The position of this vast and representative body on the question of woman suffrage must certainly be regarded as significant and important. At the beginning it was a forbidden subject, but by 1902 the futility of their work without the power to elect the lawmakers had become so apparent that at their annual meeting this resolution was adopted: "Without the firm foundation of the parliamentary franchise there is no permanence for any advance gained." This was reaffirmed year after year by a majority of three-fourths, and in 1912 was supplemented by a demand on Parliament that no electoral franchise bill should be passed which did not include

Mrs. Humphrey Ward's Views.

Mrs. Humphrey Ward, president of the Anti-Suffrage Society, which belonged to this National Council, then concluded that it was time to get busy. There was absolutely no hope of putting through an anti-suffrage resolution, and so at the annual meeting of 1913 she threw the weight of her influence in favor of a proposition that hereafter the council should pass no resolutions on any subject. This was strongly opposed by Mrs. Fawcett, president of the National Suffrage Association, and others, and received only twenty-three votes in favor. Mrs. Ward then endeavored to get through a proposal that five affiliated societies should have power to veto the adoption of a resolution, and, in a speech of several thousand words, pointed out that this National Council was already regarded by the public as a suffrage association, and said that if her resolution was not adopted the Anti-Suffrage Society should feel obliged to withdraw. She was able to muster only forty-four votes, and so she took her doll rags and went home, or, in other words, the Anti-Suffrage Society of 127 members went out of the National Council. Hereafter it will flock by itself in Great Britain, just as, for obvious reasons, its only coadjutor flocks in the United States.

The National Council of Women of Canada, formed in 1897, plays as prominent a part in the civic and social affairs of the Dominion as does the one referred to above as those of Great Brit-It is composed of nearly twenty national and about two hundred local organizations, and it carries on its work through nineteen standing

The executive board will meet in London in y to arrange for the International Suffrage social evil; improving the facilities of the public to forget its watchfulness over all matters perschools; securing better laws of sanitation and taining to the general progress of the community, and especially the welfare of women and children. From its beginning until recent years woman suffrage was a tabooed subject, but so great has been the change of opinion that last year the council made an official demand on Parliament for the complete franchise, with the indorsement of all its branches.

Conditions Elsewhere

And so one may investigate the position of these councils in all the countries, made up of societies of women organized for every conceivable purpose, and he will find that the great majority are really suffrage associations. That of Germany, for instance, with a membership of half a million women, is officered by leaders of the suffrage movement, and it is daily becoming greater power for obtaining the franchise. This is the case in little Denmark, where the thirty-eight branches of the council number 40,-000 women, and in Sweden, where the twentysix affiliated societies are composed of 35,000 women. Its largest branch is the National Suffrage Association, with 15,000 members, and the public does not distinguish between the two. In lorway, as the women possess the complete franchise, the old suffrage association is practically one with the council, composed of about 400 societies, whose president, Miss Gins Krog, was sent officially by the government to the International Council at Rome.

Even in Belgium, which is backward on the question, the suffrage association and the council work hand in hand. In the Netherlands the council is dominated by the sentiment for suffrage and has demanded of the commission for revising the constitution that it shall include the franchise for women. The very strong council of France, composed of 150 organizations of women, is under the presidency of Mme. Jules Siegfried, an ardent suffragist, who devotes a third of her quinquennial report to this question. Not long ago, she says, more men than women were in favor, but this is no longer true, for in all parts of the country are very active groups of women working for the franchise. She gives a good deal of the credit for this change in sentiment to the work of the National Council, linking it with that of the regular suffrage associations. The president of the Council of Switzerland, which has 18,000 members, is a pronounced suffragist, and a favorable sentiment permeates the entire body. This is the case also in Austria, where the council is composed of over 200 organizations. Frau Marianne Hainisch, who has been its president

Describes How Patient Work of Thousands in England Is Being Hindered by Militant Methods of a Small Clique Not Affiliated with the National Body.

from the beginning in 1903, is a firm believer in woman suffrage, and gently leads the council in that direction. In Hungary, however, it needs no leading, but demands from Parliament the franchise for women with an educational qualification. As it represents 104 associations, with 45,000 members, it wields a powerful influence,

Suffrage in Australia.

In Australia, of course, the suffrage question is permanently settled, all women being as fully enfranchised as all men, and the council including political matters with the rest of its objects. Exact figures as to its membership are not available, but in Queensland it has 107 branches and in Victoria 360 affiliated societies. Among these are all the political associations of women, who do not have to confine their efforts simply to passing resolutions and sending petitions to Parliament. In the reports detailing the many progressive measures which have been secured the success is directly attributed to the possession of votes by women.

In this article, most inadequate because necessarily so much abbreviated, the main object has been to disprove the assertion that women do not want the suffrage. This International Council is probably the largest organization in the world of either men or women. In every country it represents the superior women, the leaders in education, organization, and progressive work of all kinds for the highest interests. of the state and the community. From the care of infants all the way up to national laws these councils with their thousands of branches are making a record of active service for the welfare of humanity that never has been equaled. Through years of experience those of all nations have reached the conclusion that women never. can fulfill their highest mission for the race without the direct political power that can be exercised only by a vote. This universal, unimpeachable fact ought to be sufficient evidence of the position of representative women on the absolute necessity for enfranchisement, and beside it the opinion of even majority of the unthinking, undeveloped masses should be regarded as insignificant.

"SILENT SIEGE"

Asquith Has Telling Effect.

Monache à Mer Puppet in Hands
Deministra 14 march construir à la solution de la construir de l

men nave gone, because men in revolu-tions have always killed people. Instead of attacking human life, which is of no consequence whatever in England, we said, 'Protect human life at all coats to property'. men have gone, because men in revoluto property. Had we killed people they would never have been half so disturbed about it, because property is the god of

Suffragists Nonrecognition by

Asquith Has Telling

Our country,"
Personally, while wishing to explain fairly why militancy arose, I regret that women should have followed the bad example which men have set and the bad advice they have given. It is for women to make their country. to make their own precedents, but the habit of mind which has grown out of women occupying a subservient position in the past shows even in the methods which they take to achieve their free-

INACCESSIBLE dom. With a backward look at English hiswith a backward look at rengine na-tors and presedent, the militant violence is logical, with a look at the movement in any other country it is incomprehen-sible. Looking forward it is indefensible; looking at the present it has had the ef-



States, Says Anti.

"FREE LOVE" IS SCORED

Writer Quotes Book Advocating Mating of Children Without "Pretty but Empty" Formalities.

"Free Love" Formalities,

"The Samer Viewpoint of the othera when the series of the same of the series of the same of the series of the same of the s

Its Supreme Court judges are owned like office boys. Its lawyers, its business men. liberty—in other words, fully found themselves— * * they will be just as rapacious, just as sharp pacious, just as sharp pacious, just as sharp pacious, just as sharp pacious. OF MANY EVILS

Her vote has never brought prohibition in a single State, yet ten States have driven out the liquor traffic by the votes of men only. While woman suffrage has helped clitten like Denver to keep "wide open" every day in the week, it has a tually forced cities having a majority electorate of women, like Pacadena and the will fight man at his own game, and it as tually forced cities having a majority electorate of women, like Pacadena and him up." Of the poor little ballot that but to sell liquor nights and Sundays: Wyoming has had woman suffrage for the innocents believe the goal of feminates. Wyoming has had woman suffrage for that woman should not have it," but to sell liquor nights and Sundays: Wyoming has had woman suffrage for the innocents believe the goal of feminates. Wyoming has had woman suffrage for that woman should not have it," but of sell liquor nights and Sundays: woman should not have it, but to sell figure nights and sundays: woman should not have it."

Uncle Sam Doing Great Work in South with His Canning Clubs.

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FOR GIRLS

ON FARMLANDS

feet wet," Mrs. Charles S. McKinnon, who is in charge of the work in North Carolina, told one girl.
"Oh! I won't," she said. "Tve see an old pair of pa's rubber boots, and I put my skirts right inside 'em."
When the first crop is ready to can the agent sends word that she will meet the local club near the school-shouse for a demonstration. She arrives with her traveling stove, dozens of shining new cans, and a capping steel to seal them. The girls, wearing clean gingham dresses and capping their fruit.

How They Do It.

A fire is soon going under the steve, which has a square folding tank for WHAT RECORDS REVEAL water, into which a wire banket is fitted. The cans minus their tops are

